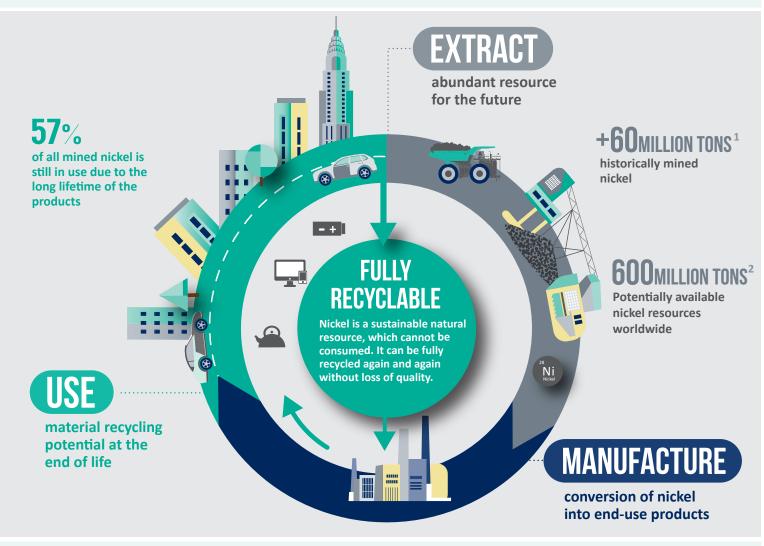
NICKEL RECYCLING

Recycling nickel is an important factor in nickel life-cycle and an important contributor to global sustainability. Products containing nickel, such as stainless steel, are durable and are in use for a long time. The demand for nickel is growing. Nickel recycling is part of the solution, as a complement to primary production.



NICKEL END OF LIFE (EOL)4RECYCLING RATE



2005

68%

2010⁵





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Sources:

- ¹ USGS Minerals information: Historical Global Statistics for Mineral and Material Commodities.
- ² Mudd and Jowitt (2014) A detailed assessment of global nickel resource trends and endowments. Economic Geology v. 109 pp 1813-1841.
- ³ Eckelmann M. J. Facility-level energy and greenhouse gas life-cycle assessment of the global nickel industry. Resources, Conservation and Recycling Volume 54, Issue 4, February 2010, Pages 256–266.
- ⁴ Declaration by the metals industry on Recycling Principle
- (https://nickelinstitute.org/en/Sustainability/LifeCycleManagement/RecyclingofNickel/DeclarationOnRecycling.aspx)
- Reck B. Comprehensive Multilevel Cycles for Nickel. Internal report for the Nickel Institute, 2015.

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